

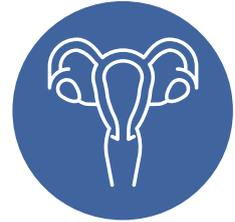


Belgian Cancer Registry

## CANCER FACT SHEET 2023

### OVARIAN CANCER

ICD-10 C56



## CONCEPTS AND ABBREVIATIONS

**Absolute numbers (N):** The number of newly registered cancer diagnoses observed for a given period of time. All figures and numbers in this cancer fact sheet are based on diagnoses of Belgian residents.

**Average Annual Percentage Change (AAPC):** The average relative change in incidence risk from one year to the next. For example an AAPC of 1.05 (a 5% increase) applied to a cancer risk of 200/100,000 results in a risk of 210/100,000 one year later ( $=200 \times 1.05$ ) and 255/100,000 over 5 years ( $=200 \times (1.05)^5$ ).

**Crude Rate (CR):** The crude rate is obtained by dividing the absolute number of diagnoses (N) by the corresponding population size at risk (N/100,000).

**ESR2013:** Incidence rates standardised to the 2013 revised European Standard Population (ESP): Standardisation is necessary to accommodate for differences in population size and age distribution (over time or among regions). An important factor in interpreting trends in cancer incidence is population ageing, as cancer is an age-dependent disease. For a higher proportion of elderly people in the population, a higher total number of cancer diagnoses can be expected for the same cancer risk. When only absolute numbers (N) or Crude Rate (CR) results are used, a misleading picture of the actual changes in the risk of a cancer diagnosis could be obtained. Therefore, direct standardisation is necessary to evaluate the evolution of the risk of cancer diagnosis over time or among regions.

**Net survival:** Often also called the relative survival, is an estimate of the survival probability when other causes of death beside the cancer type(s) under study are excluded. As examples of other causes of death, patients with the cancer type(s) under study could also die because of an accident or unrelated cardiac conditions, etc. Net survival may exceed 100%, this occurs when the observed survival probability for patients with the cancer type(s) under study is higher than the one for the matched general population (no excess mortality due to cancer).

The net survival estimation was based on the regional lifetables 2023, obtained from Statbel.

**Stage:** Cancers are reported with a stage, labelled with a Roman numeral with IV being the most advanced stage. Stage is based on the T-category (extent of the tumour), the N-category (absence or presence and extent of the regional lymph node metastasis) and the M-category (absence or presence of distant metastasis). Stage is reported as a combination of both clinical and pathological stage with priority given to the pathological stage. Clinical information about distant metastases (cM) will always be taken into account, and in case of neo-adjuvant therapy, priority is given to the clinical stage. If stage is unknown, not applicable or not submitted to the Belgian Cancer Registry, the stage is reported as 'unregistered stage'. Stage is reported according to the TNM 8<sup>th</sup> edition: J.D. Brierley, M.K. Gospodarowicz, Ch. Wittekind. TNM Classification of Malignant Tumours, 8th edition: UICC, 2017.

**95% CI:** 95% Confidence Intervals are indicated with a shaded band or whiskers in the figures. The 95% CI is a range of values that has 95% chance to contain the true mean value.



1. CANCER INCIDENCE .....	5
1.1. Ovarian cancer incidence: by region.....	5
1.1.1. Ovarian cancer incidence by region: number of new diagnoses, age-specific, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, 2023.....	5
1.2. Ovarian cancer incidence: by tumour stage .....	6
1.2.1. Ovarian cancer incidence by clinical stage (cStage) and age group: number of new diagnoses, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, 2023 .....	6
1.2.2. Ovarian cancer incidence by pathological stage (pStage) and age group: number of new diagnoses, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, 2023 .....	6
1.2.3. Ovarian cancer incidence by stage and age group: number of new diagnoses, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, 2023.....	7
1.2.4. Ovarian cancer incidence by tumour type and age group: number of new diagnoses, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, 2023.....	7
1.2.5. Ovarian cancer incidence by tumour type, stage and age group: number of new diagnoses, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, 2023 .....	8
2. CANCER INCIDENCE TRENDS .....	10
2.1. Ovarian cancer incidence trends: by region .....	10
2.1.1. Ovarian cancer incidence trends by region: number of new diagnoses, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, including average annual percentage change, 2004-2023 .....	10
2.2. Ovarian cancer incidence trends: by tumour stage .....	11
2.2.1. Ovarian cancer incidence trends by stage: number of new diagnoses, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, 2019-2023, including average annual percentage change from 2004 onwards .....	11
2.3. Ovarian cancer incidence trends: by age group .....	12
2.3.1. Ovarian cancer incidence trends by age group: number of new diagnoses, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, including average annual percentage change, 2004-2023 .....	12
3. CANCER PREVALENCE .....	13
3.1. Ovarian cancer prevalence: by region .....	13
3.1.1. Ovarian cancer prevalence by region: number of prevalent cases, crude and age-standardised prevalence rates on 31/12/2023.....	13
4. CANCER SURVIVAL.....	14
4.1. Ovarian cancer survival: by region.....	14
4.1.1. Ovarian cancer survival by region and age group: number at risk and net survival probabilities, 2014-2023 .....	14
4.2. Ovarian cancer survival: by tumour type and tumour stage.....	16
4.2.1. Ovarian cancer survival by type and clinical stage (cStage): number at risk and net survival probabilities, 2014-2023.....	16
4.2.2. Ovarian cancer survival by type and pathological stage (pStage): number at risk and net survival probabilities, 2014-2023 .....	19
4.2.3. Ovarian cancer survival by type and stage: number at risk and net survival probabilities, 2014-2023.....	22
5. CANCER SURVIVAL TRENDS.....	25
5.1. Ovarian cancer survival trends: by tumour stage .....	25

5.1.1. Ovarian cancer survival trends by stage: number at risk and net survival probabilities, 2004-2023 .....	25
5.2. Ovarian cancer survival trends: by tumour type and tumour stage .....	27
5.2.1. Ovarian cancer survival trends by type and stage: number at risk and net survival probabilities, 2004-2023 .....	27
6. CANCER MORTALITY .....	37
6.1. Ovarian cancer mortality: by region .....	37
6.1.1. Ovarian cancer mortality* by region: number of cancer deaths, age-specific, crude and age-standardised mortality rates, 2021 .....	37
7. CANCER MORTALITY TRENDS.....	38
7.1. Ovarian cancer mortality trends: by region.....	38
7.1.1. Ovarian cancer mortality* trends by region: number of cancer deaths, crude and age-standardised mortality rates, including average annual percentage change, 2004-2021 .....	38



# 1. CANCER INCIDENCE



## 1.1. Ovarian cancer incidence: by region

1.1.1. Ovarian cancer incidence by region: number of new diagnoses, age-specific, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, 2023

Region	N [CR]																				ESR2013 (95%CI)	
	0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-	90-	95-		All ages
Females																						
<b>Belgium</b>	0	0	5	3	8	3	10	9	24	22	30	53	75	108	91	124	66	52	20	3	706	11.2
	[0.0]	[0.0]	[1.5]	[0.9]	[2.4]	[0.8]	[2.6]	[2.4]	[6.2]	[6.0]	[7.7]	[13.3]	[19.6]	[31.9]	[30.6]	[50.5]	[37.9]	[38.9]	[28.2]	[14.4]	[11.9]	(10.4; 12.0)
Brussels	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	5	3	4	7	5	13	9	5	6	3	0	0	64	12.6
	[0.0]	[0.0]	[2.6]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[3.7]	[2.1]	[11.0]	[7.3]	[10.5]	[20.5]	[16.5]	[52.0]	[42.0]	[27.8]	[46.7]	[30.6]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[10.1]	(9.4; 15.7)
Flanders	0	0	2	2	7	2	4	8	10	6	11	27	51	53	50	80	48	40	12	2	415	10.8
	[0.0]	[0.0]	[1.0]	[1.1]	[3.8]	[1.0]	[1.8]	[3.8]	[4.5]	[2.9]	[4.9]	[11.4]	[22.3]	[26.2]	[28.5]	[53.2]	[43.9]	[46.9]	[27.3]	[16.3]	[12.1]	(9.7; 11.8)
Wallonia	0	0	2	1	1	1	4	0	9	13	15	19	19	42	32	39	12	9	8	1	227	11.5
	[0.0]	[0.0]	[1.8]	[0.9]	[0.9]	[0.9]	[3.3]	[0.0]	[7.6]	[11.0]	[12.0]	[15.0]	[15.4]	[37.7]	[32.0]	[50.4]	[23.1]	[23.3]	[37.7]	[15.4]	[12.1]	(10.0; 13.0)

## 1.2. Ovarian cancer incidence: by tumour stage

1.2.1. Ovarian cancer incidence by clinical stage (cStage) and age group: number of new diagnoses, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, 2023

cStage	N[CR]				ESR2013 (95%CI)
	15-54	55-74	75+	All ages	
I	43 [1.5]	88 [6.2]	34 [5.3]	168 [2.8]	2.7 (2.3; 3.2)
II	13 [0.4]	11 [0.8]	6 [0.9]	30 [0.5]	0.5 (0.3; 0.7)
III	23 [0.8]	106 [7.5]	87 [13.5]	216 [3.6]	3.4 (3.0; 3.9)
IV	15 [0.5]	91 [6.4]	109 [16.9]	216 [3.6]	3.3 (2.9; 3.7)
X/NA	15 [0.5]	31 [2.2]	29 [4.5]	76 [1.3]	1.2 (0.9; 1.5)

1.2.2. Ovarian cancer incidence by pathological stage (pStage) and age group: number of new diagnoses, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, 2023

pStage	N[CR]				ESR2013 (95%CI)
	15-54	55-74	75+	All ages	
I	52 [1.8]	85 [6.0]	39 [6.0]	180 [3.0]	3.0 (2.5; 3.4)
II	5 [0.2]	22 [1.6]	8 [1.2]	35 [0.6]	0.6 (0.4; 0.8)
III	36 [1.2]	98 [6.9]	56 [8.7]	191 [3.2]	3.1 (2.7; 3.6)
IV	7 [0.2]	37 [2.6]	32 [5.0]	76 [1.3]	1.2 (0.9; 1.5)
X/NA	9 [0.3]	85 [6.0]	130 [20.1]	224 [3.8]	3.3 (2.9; 3.8)

1.2.3. Ovarian cancer incidence by stage and age group: number of new diagnoses, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, 2023

Stage	N[CR]				ESR2013 (95%CI)
	15-54	55-74	75+	All ages	
I	53 [1.8]	84 [5.9]	40 [6.2]	181 [3.0]	3.0 (2.5; 3.4)
II	4 [0.1]	20 [1.4]	7 [1.1]	31 [0.5]	0.5 (0.3; 0.7)
III	30 [1.0]	108 [7.6]	87 [13.5]	225 [3.8]	3.6 (3.1; 4.1)
IV	18 [0.6]	100 [7.1]	113 [17.5]	232 [3.9]	3.6 (3.1; 4.0)
X/NA	4 [0.1]	15 [1.1]	18 [2.8]	37 [0.6]	0.6 (0.4; 0.8)

1.2.4. Ovarian cancer incidence by tumour type and age group: number of new diagnoses, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, 2023

Type	Grade	N[CR]				ESR2013 (95%CI)
		15-54	55-74	75+	All ages	
Serous carcinoma		45 [1.5]	216 [15.3]	190 [29.4]	451 [7.6]	7.1 (6.5; 7.8)
	Low-grade	9 [0.3]	16 [1.1]	7 [1.1]	32 [0.5]	0.5 (0.3; 0.7)
	High-grade	36 [1.2]	200 [14.1]	182 [28.2]	418 [7.0]	6.6 (5.9; 7.2)
	Unspecified	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	1 [0.2]	1 [0.0]	0.0 (0.0; 0.0)
Mucinous carcinoma		18 [0.6]	26 [1.8]	16 [2.5]	60 [1.0]	1.0 (0.7; 1.2)
Endometrioid carcinoma		12 [0.4]	19 [1.3]	9 [1.4]	40 [0.7]	0.7 (0.5; 0.9)
Clear-cell carcinoma		6 [0.2]	19 [1.3]	2 [0.3]	27 [0.5]	0.5 (0.3; 0.6)
Adenocarcinoma		4 [0.1]	7 [0.5]	12 [1.9]	23 [0.4]	0.3 (0.2; 0.5)
Other and unspecified		24 [0.8]	40 [2.8]	36 [5.6]	105 [1.8]	1.6 (1.3; 1.9)

1.2.5. Ovarian cancer incidence by tumour type, stage and age group: number of new diagnoses, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, 2023

Type	Grade	Stage	N[CR]			ESR2013 (95%CI)	
			15-54	55-74	75+	All ages	
<b>Serous carcinoma</b>		I	3 [0.1]	15 [1.1]	15 [2.3]	33 [0.6]	0.5 (0.3; 0.7)
		II	2 [0.1]	10 [0.7]	6 [0.9]	18 [0.3]	0.3 (0.2; 0.4)
		III	25 [0.9]	97 [6.9]	68 [10.5]	190 [3.2]	3.1 (2.6; 3.5)
		IV	14 [0.5]	86 [6.1]	90 [13.9]	190 [3.2]	2.9 (2.5; 3.4)
		X/NA	1 [0.0]	8 [0.6]	11 [1.7]	20 [0.3]	0.3 (0.2; 0.4)
Low-grade		I	0 [0.0]	2 [0.1]	1 [0.2]	3 [0.1]	0.0 (0.0; 0.1)
		II	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0.0 (0.0; 0.0)
		III	7 [0.2]	10 [0.7]	4 [0.6]	21 [0.4]	0.3 (0.2; 0.5)
		IV	2 [0.1]	2 [0.1]	2 [0.3]	6 [0.1]	0.1 (0.0; 0.2)
		X/NA	0 [0.0]	2 [0.1]	0 [0.0]	2 [0.0]	0.0 (0.0; 0.1)
High-grade		I	3 [0.1]	13 [0.9]	14 [2.2]	30 [0.5]	0.5 (0.3; 0.6)
		II	2 [0.1]	10 [0.7]	6 [0.9]	18 [0.3]	0.3 (0.2; 0.4)
		III	18 [0.6]	87 [6.2]	64 [9.9]	169 [2.8]	2.7 (2.3; 3.1)
		IV	12 [0.4]	84 [5.9]	88 [13.6]	184 [3.1]	2.9 (2.4; 3.3)
		X/NA	1 [0.0]	6 [0.4]	10 [1.5]	17 [0.3]	0.3 (0.1; 0.4)
Unspecified		I	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0.0 (0.0; 0.0)
		II	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0.0 (0.0; 0.0)
		III	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0.0 (0.0; 0.0)
		IV	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0.0 (0.0; 0.0)
		X/NA	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	1 [0.2]	1 [0.0]	0.0 (0.0; 0.0)
<b>Mucinous carcinoma</b>		I	16 [0.5]	19 [1.3]	9 [1.4]	44 [0.7]	0.7 (0.5; 0.9)
		II	0 [0.0]	1 [0.1]	0 [0.0]	1 [0.0]	0.0 (0.0; 0.0)

Type	Grade	Stage	N[CR]				ESR2013 (95%CI)
			15-54	55-74	75+	All ages	
		III	1 [0.0]	1 [0.1]	5 [0.8]	7 [0.1]	0.1 (0.0; 0.2)
		IV	1 [0.0]	2 [0.1]	2 [0.3]	5 [0.1]	0.1 (0.0; 0.1)
		X/NA	0 [0.0]	3 [0.2]	0 [0.0]	3 [0.1]	0.0 (0.0; 0.1)
<b>Endometrioid carcinoma</b>		I	11 [0.4]	15 [1.1]	5 [0.8]	31 [0.5]	0.5 (0.3; 0.7)
		II	1 [0.0]	2 [0.1]	0 [0.0]	3 [0.1]	0.1 (0.0; 0.1)
		III	0 [0.0]	1 [0.1]	1 [0.2]	2 [0.0]	0.0 (0.0; 0.1)
		IV	0 [0.0]	1 [0.1]	2 [0.3]	3 [0.1]	0.0 (0.0; 0.1)
		X/NA	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	1 [0.2]	1 [0.0]	0.0 (0.0; 0.0)
<b>Clear-cell carcinoma</b>		I	4 [0.1]	14 [1.0]	2 [0.3]	20 [0.3]	0.3 (0.2; 0.5)
		II	0 [0.0]	2 [0.1]	0 [0.0]	2 [0.0]	0.0 (0.0; 0.1)
		III	2 [0.1]	1 [0.1]	0 [0.0]	3 [0.1]	0.1 (0.0; 0.1)
		IV	0 [0.0]	2 [0.1]	0 [0.0]	2 [0.0]	0.0 (0.0; 0.1)
		X/NA	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0.0 (0.0; 0.0)
<b>Adenocarcinoma</b>		I	3 [0.1]	2 [0.1]	2 [0.3]	7 [0.1]	0.1 (0.0; 0.2)
		II	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0 [0.0]	0.0 (0.0; 0.0)
		III	1 [0.0]	2 [0.1]	2 [0.3]	5 [0.1]	0.1 (0.0; 0.2)
		IV	0 [0.0]	2 [0.1]	6 [0.9]	8 [0.1]	0.1 (0.0; 0.2)
		X/NA	0 [0.0]	1 [0.1]	2 [0.3]	3 [0.1]	0.0 (0.0; 0.1)
<b>Other and unspecified</b>		I	16 [0.5]	19 [1.3]	7 [1.1]	46 [0.8]	0.7 (0.5; 1.0)
		II	1 [0.0]	5 [0.4]	1 [0.2]	7 [0.1]	0.1 (0.0; 0.2)
		III	1 [0.0]	6 [0.4]	11 [1.7]	18 [0.3]	0.3 (0.1; 0.4)
		IV	3 [0.1]	7 [0.5]	13 [2.0]	24 [0.4]	0.4 (0.2; 0.5)
		X/NA	3 [0.1]	3 [0.2]	4 [0.6]	10 [0.2]	0.2 (0.1; 0.2)

## 2. CANCER INCIDENCE TRENDS



### 2.1. Ovarian cancer incidence trends: by region

2.1.1. *Ovarian cancer incidence trends by region: number of new diagnoses, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, including average annual percentage change, 2004-2023*

Region	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	AAPC, % (95%CI)	Period	
Belgium	<b>N</b>	911	931	921	923	876	784	860	830	801	775	836	802	733	769	741	713	813	804	751	706		
	<b>CR</b>	17.2	17.5	17.2	17.1	16.1	14.3	15.6	14.9	14.2	13.7	14.7	14.1	12.8	13.4	12.8	12.3	13.9	13.8	12.8	11.9		
	<b>ESR2013</b>	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.4	16.2	14.3	15.6	14.9	14.2	13.6	14.5	13.9	12.5	13.1	12.4	11.8	13.4	13.2	12.1	11.2	-2.2 (-2.6; -1.8)	2004-2023
Brussels	<b>N</b>	73	87	63	76	78	62	77	74	64	48	75	60	61	59	61	56	76	87	60	64		
	<b>CR</b>	14.1	16.6	11.9	14.2	14.4	11.2	13.7	12.8	10.9	8.1	12.6	10.0	10.0	9.7	10.0	9.1	12.2	14.0	9.6	10.1		
	<b>ESR2013</b>	16.2	18.7	13.9	15.8	16.2	13.8	15.9	14.8	12.6	9.5	14.8	12.7	11.9	12.1	12.1	10.9	15.3	16.7	11.9	12.6	-1.4 (-2.5; -0.1)	2004-2023
Flanders	<b>N</b>	561	557	581	544	534	476	505	507	484	473	485	491	442	475	459	439	488	474	477	415		
	<b>CR</b>	18.4	18.2	18.9	17.5	17.1	15.1	15.9	15.9	15.1	14.6	14.9	15.1	13.5	14.4	13.9	13.2	14.6	14.1	14.1	12.1		
	<b>ESR2013</b>	18.8	18.1	18.8	17.4	16.7	14.7	15.4	15.4	14.5	14.0	14.1	14.3	12.7	13.4	12.9	12.1	13.3	12.8	12.8	10.8	-2.4 (-2.8; -2.0)	2004-2023
Wallonia	<b>N</b>	277	287	277	303	264	246	278	249	253	254	276	251	230	235	221	218	249	243	214	227		
	<b>CR</b>	15.9	16.4	15.8	17.1	14.8	13.8	15.5	13.7	13.9	13.9	15.0	13.6	12.5	12.7	11.9	11.7	13.4	13.0	11.4	12.1		
	<b>ESR2013</b>	16.5	17.0	16.3	17.6	15.3	13.8	15.9	13.8	14.1	14.1	15.2	13.5	12.2	12.6	11.5	11.3	13.2	12.6	10.9	11.5	-2.2 (-2.7; -1.7)	2004-2023

Note: In case a change in trend is detected, an estimated APC per time segment is given as well as Average Annual Percentage Change (AAPC) for the full incidence period.

## 2.2. Ovarian cancer incidence trends: by tumour stage

2.2.1. Ovarian cancer incidence trends by stage: number of new diagnoses, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, 2019-2023, including average annual percentage change from 2004 onwards

Stage		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	AAPC, % (95%CI)	Period
I	N	147	159	185	172	181		
	CR	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.0		
	ESR2013	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	0.5 (-0.4; 1.5)	2004-2023
II	N	37	49	51	42	31		
	CR	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5		
	ESR2013	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	-1.8 (-3.4; -0.2)	2004-2023
III	N	218	247	249	268	225		
	CR	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.6	3.8		
	ESR2013	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.6	-0.4 (-1.1; 0.3)	2004-2023
							1.2 (-0.1; 2.4)	2004-2015
							-2.5 (-4.2; -0.7)	2016-2023
IV	N	232	265	274	234	232		
	CR	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.9		
	ESR2013	3.8	4.4	4.5	3.7	3.6	2.4 (1.4; 3.3)	2004-2023
X/NA	N	79	93	45	35	37		
	CR	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.6		
	ESR2013	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	-13.1 (-14.6; -11.5)	2004-2023

Note: In case a change in trend is detected, an estimated APC per time segment is given as well as Average Annual Percentage Change (AAPC) for the full incidence period.

## 2.3. Ovarian cancer incidence trends: by age group

2.3.1. Ovarian cancer incidence trends by age group: number of new diagnoses, crude and age-standardised incidence rates, including average annual percentage change, 2004-2023

Age	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	AAPC, %	(95%CI)	Period	
<b>15-54</b>	<b>N</b>	209	228	201	219	185	162	175	157	189	160	156	154	155	144	150	142	131	153	127	109			
	<b>CR</b>	7.4	8.1	7.1	7.7	6.5	5.6	6.1	5.4	6.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.5	5.3	4.4	3.7			
	<b>ESR2013</b>	7.7	8.2	7.2	7.8	6.5	5.7	6.1	5.4	6.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.6	5.4	4.5	3.8	-3.0	(-3.7; -2.4)	2004-2023
<b>55-74</b>	<b>N</b>	459	419	459	446	424	376	422	382	371	369	393	385	340	385	335	331	388	377	370	327			
	<b>CR</b>	41.9	38.0	41.4	39.9	37.6	33.0	36.5	32.5	31.1	30.4	32.0	30.8	26.7	29.5	25.2	24.4	28.2	27.0	26.4	23.1			
	<b>ESR2013</b>	42.0	37.6	41.4	40.1	37.7	33.2	36.7	32.9	31.5	30.8	32.6	31.6	27.2	30.1	25.4	24.7	28.4	27.2	26.5	23.2	-2.8	(-3.3; -2.3)	2004-2023
<b>75+</b>	<b>N</b>	242	281	261	252	266	241	263	282	239	244	285	261	235	239	252	237	292	270	253	265			
	<b>CR</b>	46.6	52.9	47.9	45.2	46.7	41.7	44.8	47.5	39.8	40.4	46.7	42.3	38.1	39.0	41.2	38.6	47.1	43.6	39.9	41.1			
	<b>ESR2013</b>	46.0	52.8	47.5	44.6	46.0	40.7	44.4	47.9	40.0	40.5	47.1	42.7	38.6	39.4	41.7	38.5	49.6	44.9	40.6	42.3	-0.7	(-1.3; 0.0)	2004-2023

Note: In case a change in trend is detected, an estimated APC per time segment is given as well as Average Annual Percentage Change (AAPC) for the full incidence period.

### 3. CANCER PREVALENCE



#### 3.1. Ovarian cancer prevalence: by region

3.1.1. Ovarian cancer prevalence by region: number of prevalent cases, crude and age-standardised prevalence rates on 31/12/2023

Region		Females				
		1-year	5-year	10-year	15-year	20-year
Belgium	<b>N</b>	586	2,299	3,589	4,545	5,486
	<b>CR</b>	9.8	38.5	60.2	76	92
	<b>ESR2013</b>	9.3	36.7	57.2	72.3	86.8
Brussels	<b>N</b>	53	215	318	398	470
	<b>CR</b>	8.3	33.7	49.9	62.4	73.7
	<b>ESR2013</b>	10.2	41.0	61.0	75.9	89.6
Flanders	<b>N</b>	339	1,389	2,194	2,792	3,398
	<b>CR</b>	9.8	40.3	63.7	81.1	98.7
	<b>ESR2013</b>	8.9	36.9	58.2	73.9	89.4
Wallonia	<b>N</b>	194	695	1,077	1,355	1,618
	<b>CR</b>	10.3	36.9	57.1	71.9	85.8
	<b>ESR2013</b>	9.8	35.1	54.2	68.0	80.8



### 4.1. Ovarian cancer survival: by region

#### 4.1.1. Ovarian cancer survival by region and age group: number at risk and net survival probabilities, 2014-2023

Net Survival Probability, 2014-2023						
Region	Age	N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)	10-y (95%CI)
Females						
Belgium	All ages	7,607	78.3% (77.4%; 79.3%)	58.1% (56.9%; 59.4%)	46.2% (44.8%; 47.6%)	36.1% (33.9%; 38.3%)
	15-54	1,282	93.5% (92.1%; 94.8%)	81.3% (79.1%; 83.5%)	72.1% (69.5%; 74.9%)	61.3% (57.9%; 65.0%)
	55-74	3,617	86.7% (85.6%; 87.8%)	64.6% (63.0%; 66.3%)	49.4% (47.6%; 51.4%)	36.5% (34.1%; 39.1%)
	75+	2,578	58.5% (56.5%; 60.6%)	36.9% (34.7%; 39.2%)	27.6% (25.2%; 30.1%)	21.9% (17.4%; 27.6%)
Brussels	All ages	650	80.8% (77.7%; 84.1%)	63.3% (59.3%; 67.6%)	49.8% (45.2%; 54.8%)	31.3% (21.6%; 45.5%)
	15-54	167	94.0% (90.3%; 97.7%)	82.3% (76.4%; 88.6%)	72.0% (64.6%; 80.2%)	64.4% (55.6%; 74.6%)
	55-74	290	83.4% (79.2%; 88.0%)	65.2% (59.6%; 71.4%)	47.3% (41.0%; 54.6%)	33.0% (25.1%; 43.5%)
	75+	183	64.4% (57.3%; 72.4%)	43.7% (35.8%; 53.2%)	33.8% (25.3%; 45.2%)	8.8% (2.1%; 36.3%)
Flanders	All ages	4,610	78.2% (76.9%; 79.5%)	58.8% (57.2%; 60.4%)	47.0% (45.2%; 48.8%)	38.6% (36.0%; 41.4%)
	15-54	682	93.8% (92.0%; 95.7%)	81.6% (78.7%; 84.7%)	73.7% (70.2%; 77.4%)	63.3% (58.8%; 68.1%)
	55-74	2,185	87.6% (86.2%; 89.1%)	66.4% (64.3%; 68.6%)	51.6% (49.2%; 54.1%)	38.5% (35.4%; 42.0%)
	75+	1,652	58.6% (56.1%; 61.2%)	38.8% (36.1%; 41.8%)	28.9% (25.8%; 32.2%)	27.4% (21.9%; 34.3%)
Wallonia	All ages	2,347	78.0% (76.2%; 79.7%)	55.3% (53.2%; 57.6%)	43.5% (41.2%; 46.0%)	32.2% (29.0%; 35.6%)
	15-54	433	92.7% (90.2%; 95.2%)	80.4% (76.6%; 84.4%)	69.6% (65.0%; 74.6%)	57.2% (50.9%; 64.2%)

Net Survival Probability, 2014-2023						
Region	Age	N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)	10-y (95%CI)
	<b>55-74</b>	1,142	85.7% (83.7%; 87.9%)	61.1% (58.2%; 64.2%)	45.9% (42.7%; 49.3%)	33.5% (29.6%; 38.0%)
	<b>75+</b>	743	57.1% (53.4%; 61.0%)	31.0% (27.4%; 35.1%)	23.2% (19.5%; 27.8%)	13.8% (8.5%; 22.2%)

## 4.2. Ovarian cancer survival: by tumour type and tumour stage

### 4.2.1. Ovarian cancer survival by type and clinical stage (cStage): number at risk and net survival probabilities, 2014-2023

Type	Grade	cStage	N at risk	Net Survival Probability, 2014-2023					
				1-y (95%CI)	2-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	4-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)	10-y (95%CI)
Ovary		All	7,607	78.3% (77.4%; 79.3%)	67.5% (66.4%; 68.7%)	58.1% (56.9%; 59.4%)	51.2% (49.9%; 52.5%)	46.2% (44.8%; 47.6%)	36.1% (33.9%; 38.3%)
		I	997	96.6% (95.1%; 98.0%)	95.0% (93.1%; 96.9%)	92.6% (90.3%; 95.1%)	89.6% (86.6%; 92.7%)	88.1% (84.6%; 91.7%)	92.4% (85.9%; 99.4%)
		II	230	84.9% (80.0%; 90.1%)	79.4% (73.7%; 85.6%)	77.0% (70.6%; 84.0%)	75.1% (68.0%; 82.9%)	68.0% (59.8%; 77.5%)	46.6% (30.4%; 71.3%)
		III	1,936	79.4% (77.5%; 81.3%)	66.2% (63.9%; 68.5%)	54.2% (51.8%; 56.8%)	43.9% (41.4%; 46.6%)	36.8% (34.1%; 39.6%)	23.6% (19.9%; 28.0%)
		IV	2,025	64.6% (62.5%; 66.8%)	47.8% (45.6%; 50.2%)	32.9% (30.8%; 35.3%)	24.9% (22.8%; 27.1%)	18.3% (16.3%; 20.5%)	9.7% (7.5%; 12.5%)
		X/NA	2,424	80.8% (79.2%; 82.5%)	72.7% (70.8%; 74.6%)	66.3% (64.2%; 68.4%)	61.0% (58.8%; 63.2%)	57.4% (55.1%; 59.8%)	46.3% (42.7%; 50.2%)
Serous carcinoma		All	4,824	81.5% (80.3%; 82.7%)	68.2% (66.8%; 69.7%)	56.1% (54.5%; 57.7%)	46.1% (44.5%; 47.8%)	39.6% (37.9%; 41.3%)	25.0% (22.8%; 27.4%)
		I	296	98.1% (95.8%; 100.4%)	96.0% (92.8%; 99.3%)	91.0% (86.4%; 95.7%)	85.1% (79.1%; 91.6%)	83.7% (76.9%; 91.0%)	82.1% (69.2%; 97.4%)
		II	136	91.2% (86.1%; 96.6%)	82.5% (75.7%; 90.0%)	78.7% (71.0%; 87.1%)	73.1% (64.4%; 83.0%)	64.4% (54.6%; 75.8%)	34.2% (16.2%; 72.2%)
		III	1,548	85.4% (83.5%; 87.3%)	71.7% (69.3%; 74.2%)	59.1% (56.4%; 61.9%)	47.1% (44.2%; 50.1%)	38.8% (35.8%; 42.0%)	19.3% (15.6%; 23.9%)
		IV	1,536	73.4% (71.1%; 75.7%)	55.5% (52.9%; 58.2%)	38.9% (36.3%; 41.7%)	29.0% (26.5%; 31.8%)	22.0% (19.5%; 24.7%)	11.3% (8.5%; 14.9%)
		X/NA	1,308	81.7% (79.5%; 84.0%)	71.2% (68.6%; 73.9%)	62.1% (59.3%; 65.1%)	53.0% (50.0%; 56.1%)	47.7% (44.7%; 50.9%)	32.4% (28.7%; 36.7%)
	Low-grade	All	585	83.9% (80.8%; 87.1%)	76.1% (72.5%; 80.0%)	69.3% (65.3%; 73.6%)	59.3% (54.9%; 64.0%)	52.6% (48.0%; 57.6%)	42.8% (36.7%; 50.0%)
		I	51	99.4% (95.5%; 103.5%)	99.0% (93.7%; 104.7%)	98.7% (91.8%; 106.1%)	96.5% (85.9%; 108.5%)	94.8% (82.5%; 109.0%)	112.5% (97.9%; 129.2%)
		II	21	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
		III	152	86.4% (80.7%; 92.4%)	78.2% (71.3%; 85.8%)	69.1% (61.3%; 77.9%)	59.5% (51.0%; 69.4%)	48.0% (39.1%; 58.8%)	39.5% (28.7%; 54.5%)
		IV	127	68.8% (61.0%; 77.6%)	53.6% (45.3%; 63.5%)	42.4% (34.2%; 52.7%)	28.4% (20.9%; 38.5%)	19.9% (13.0%; 30.3%)	5.5% (1.5%; 19.8%)
		X/NA	234	86.4% (81.8%; 91.2%)	81.1% (75.7%; 86.8%)	76.3% (70.4%; 82.8%)	65.7% (59.1%; 73.0%)	61.6% (54.7%; 69.4%)	49.6% (40.8%; 60.4%)
	High-grade	All	4,177	81.6% (80.3%; 82.8%)	67.5% (66.0%; 69.0%)	54.5% (52.8%; 56.2%)	44.4% (42.7%; 46.2%)	37.8% (36.1%; 39.7%)	22.1% (19.8%; 24.7%)
		I	244	97.8% (95.2%; 100.5%)	95.3% (91.6%; 99.2%)	89.2% (83.9%; 94.8%)	82.5% (75.7%; 89.9%)	81.1% (73.3%; 89.6%)	75.1% (60.6%; 93.2%)
		II	114	91.2% (85.5%; 97.2%)	81.6% (74.0%; 90.0%)	77.9% (69.5%; 87.4%)	71.2% (61.5%; 82.5%)	63.5% (52.7%; 76.3%)	30.8% (14.0%; 67.7%)

Net Survival Probability, 2014-2023									
Type	Grade	cStage	N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	2-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	4-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)	10-y (95%CI)
		III	1,391	85.3% (83.3%; 87.3%)	71.1% (68.5%; 73.7%)	58.0% (55.2%; 61.1%)	45.8% (42.8%; 49.0%)	37.9% (34.8%; 41.3%)	16.8% (13.1%; 21.7%)
		IV	1,397	73.7% (71.3%; 76.1%)	55.6% (52.9%; 58.4%)	38.5% (35.8%; 41.4%)	29.0% (26.4%; 31.9%)	21.9% (19.4%; 24.8%)	11.2% (8.3%; 15.2%)
		X/NA	1,031	82.3% (79.9%; 84.9%)	70.7% (67.7%; 73.7%)	60.2% (57.0%; 63.5%)	51.1% (47.8%; 54.6%)	45.4% (42.1%; 49.0%)	29.0% (24.9%; 33.9%)
	Unspecified	All	62	54.9% (43.4%; 69.3%)	41.8% (30.6%; 57.0%)	37.1% (26.2%; 52.6%)	32.1% (21.6%; 47.6%)	30.8% (20.4%; 46.5%)	25.5% (14.8%; 43.9%)
		I	1	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
		II	1	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
		III	5	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
		IV	12	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
		X/NA	43	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
<i>Mucinous carcinoma</i>		All	541	83.8% (80.6%; 87.1%)	78.6% (74.9%; 82.5%)	75.6% (71.5%; 79.8%)	74.3% (70.0%; 78.9%)	72.4% (67.8%; 77.4%)	65.6% (56.7%; 75.9%)
		I	197	98.6% (96.1%; 101.1%)	96.4% (92.4%; 100.6%)	95.9% (91.2%; 100.8%)	94.6% (89.0%; 100.5%)	93.3% (86.7%; 100.4%)	106.7% (93.8%; 121.4%)
		II	14	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
		III	55	63.5% (51.7%; 78.0%)	51.2% (39.0%; 67.3%)	41.6% (29.1%; 59.4%)	40.1% (27.4%; 58.7%)	41.4% (28.2%; 60.6%)	40.3% (25.5%; 63.9%)
		IV	54	36.2% (25.5%; 51.5%)	21.2% (12.6%; 35.5%)	11.4% (5.5%; 23.9%)	9.7% (4.3%; 21.6%)	5.7% (2.0%; 16.2%)	FU<10y
		X/NA	221	86.9% (82.4%; 91.7%)	83.9% (78.8%; 89.3%)	81.7% (76.2%; 87.6%)	80.7% (74.8%; 87.0%)	78.6% (72.2%; 85.6%)	66.4% (54.3%; 81.2%)
<i>Endometrioid carcinoma</i>		All	500	94.8% (92.6%; 97.1%)	91.8% (88.8%; 94.8%)	89.8% (86.4%; 93.4%)	87.1% (82.9%; 91.4%)	84.4% (79.7%; 89.4%)	77.1% (63.2%; 93.9%)
		I	169	100.2% (98.2%; 102.3%)	99.1% (95.6%; 102.7%)	98.9% (94.2%; 103.9%)	98.6% (92.1%; 105.6%)	99.4% (92.1%; 107.2%)	113.4% (99.0%; 130.0%)
		II	24	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
		III	50	85.9% (76.0%; 97.0%)	81.6% (70.3%; 94.6%)	70.2% (57.0%; 86.6%)	57.5% (43.4%; 76.3%)	55.7% (41.4%; 75.0%)	55.6% (37.3%; 82.7%)
		IV	29	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
		X/NA	228	95.6% (92.5%; 98.8%)	92.0% (87.9%; 96.4%)	90.4% (85.7%; 95.4%)	88.8% (83.5%; 94.4%)	86.8% (80.7%; 93.3%)	75.0% (57.8%; 97.3%)
<i>Clear-cell carcinoma</i>		All	332	87.6% (83.9%; 91.4%)	79.7% (75.2%; 84.5%)	74.9% (69.9%; 80.3%)	73.6% (68.3%; 79.3%)	71.2% (65.4%; 77.5%)	71.1% (62.1%; 81.3%)
		I	119	96.8% (93.2%; 100.5%)	95.5% (91.0%; 100.2%)	95.0% (89.8%; 100.4%)	93.1% (86.9%; 99.9%)	86.8% (77.5%; 97.2%)	81.4% (67.3%; 98.6%)
		II	11	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50

Net Survival Probability, 2014-2023									
Type	Grade	cStage	N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	2-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	4-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)	10-y (95%CI)
		III	41	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
		IV	30	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
		X/NA	131	92.3% (87.4%; 97.4%)	84.9% (78.4%; 92.0%)	79.8% (72.3%; 88.0%)	79.0% (71.1%; 87.7%)	80.3% (72.2%; 89.3%)	81.6% (68.7%; 97.0%)
<i>Adenocarcinoma</i>	All		356	42.3% (37.4%; 48.0%)	34.4% (29.6%; 40.0%)	25.6% (21.0%; 31.0%)	22.5% (18.0%; 28.0%)	17.1% (13.0%; 22.4%)	12.3% (7.6%; 19.9%)
	I		17	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
	II		2	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
	III		64	38.4% (28.1%; 52.5%)	29.5% (20.1%; 43.4%)	19.7% (11.5%; 33.7%)	17.0% (9.2%; 31.6%)	12.5% (5.9%; 26.4%)	FU<10y
	IV		180	35.5% (29.0%; 43.4%)	26.1% (20.2%; 33.7%)	14.1% (9.5%; 20.7%)	9.6% (5.8%; 15.9%)	2.9% (1.1%; 7.4%)	1.4% (0.3%; 5.6%)
	X/NA		93	49.5% (40.0%; 61.2%)	43.2% (33.8%; 55.4%)	40.7% (31.2%; 53.0%)	40.7% (31.0%; 53.4%)	37.7% (28.0%; 50.7%)	27.1% (14.5%; 50.7%)
<i>Other and unspecified</i>	All		1,063	62.6% (59.7%; 65.7%)	54.7% (51.6%; 58.0%)	49.4% (46.2%; 52.9%)	49.0% (45.7%; 52.7%)	47.5% (43.8%; 51.5%)	51.7% (45.9%; 58.3%)
	I		199	89.5% (84.9%; 94.3%)	88.5% (83.4%; 93.9%)	85.2% (78.9%; 91.9%)	82.0% (74.7%; 90.1%)	81.8% (74.0%; 90.3%)	82.8% (71.7%; 95.6%)
	II		43	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
	III		178	45.9% (38.9%; 54.1%)	33.6% (27.0%; 41.9%)	24.8% (18.6%; 33.0%)	23.6% (17.2%; 32.2%)	22.5% (15.0%; 33.7%)	46.9% (30.4%; 72.4%)
	IV		196	32.4% (26.3%; 39.8%)	16.9% (12.2%; 23.4%)	9.8% (6.2%; 15.5%)	9.4% (5.9%; 15.1%)	7.8% (4.6%; 13.4%)	FU<10y
	X/NA		447	70.9% (66.6%; 75.4%)	64.0% (59.4%; 69.0%)	59.9% (55.0%; 65.1%)	60.3% (55.3%; 65.7%)	58.7% (53.2%; 64.6%)	59.6% (51.4%; 69.1%)

Note: Survival results obtained on very small groups are considered to be too uncertain, therefore a minimum size threshold of 50 is applied in the reporting of the Net Survival estimation.

Note: Survival results are not shown due to limited follow-up throughout the period, as indicated by FU<kyears in the table.

4.2.2. Ovarian cancer survival by type and pathological stage (pStage): number at risk and net survival probabilities, 2014-2023

Type	Grade	pStage	N at risk	Net Survival Probability, 2014-2023					
				1-y (95%CI)	2-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	4-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)	10-y (95%CI)
<b>Ovary</b>		All	7,607	78.3% (77.4%; 79.3%)	67.5% (66.4%; 68.7%)	58.1% (56.9%; 59.4%)	51.2% (49.9%; 52.5%)	46.2% (44.8%; 47.6%)	36.1% (33.9%; 38.3%)
		I	1,574	98.8% (98.0%; 99.7%)	97.4% (96.2%; 98.7%)	95.4% (93.8%; 97.0%)	93.8% (91.8%; 95.8%)	93.1% (90.8%; 95.4%)	88.9% (82.3%; 96.1%)
		II	441	92.2% (89.4%; 95.0%)	84.5% (80.8%; 88.4%)	80.1% (75.8%; 84.6%)	74.8% (69.9%; 80.0%)	69.8% (64.2%; 75.8%)	48.0% (35.6%; 64.6%)
		III	2,094	92.5% (91.2%; 93.7%)	80.3% (78.4%; 82.2%)	67.0% (64.8%; 69.3%)	55.4% (52.9%; 57.9%)	47.3% (44.7%; 50.0%)	29.1% (25.8%; 32.7%)
		IV	880	76.1% (73.3%; 79.2%)	60.3% (57.0%; 63.8%)	45.1% (41.6%; 48.8%)	35.7% (32.3%; 39.5%)	26.2% (22.9%; 30.0%)	15.3% (11.6%; 20.2%)
		X/NA	2,624	53.1% (51.2%; 55.2%)	39.0% (37.0%; 41.0%)	29.5% (27.7%; 31.5%)	24.2% (22.4%; 26.1%)	20.8% (19.0%; 22.7%)	16.1% (13.8%; 18.7%)
<i>Serous carcinoma</i>		All	4,824	81.5% (80.3%; 82.7%)	68.2% (66.8%; 69.7%)	56.1% (54.5%; 57.7%)	46.1% (44.5%; 47.8%)	39.6% (37.9%; 41.3%)	25.0% (22.8%; 27.4%)
		I	437	98.4% (96.7%; 100.3%)	95.3% (92.5%; 98.1%)	89.9% (86.2%; 93.9%)	86.8% (82.3%; 91.5%)	85.1% (80.1%; 90.4%)	78.9% (69.7%; 89.2%)
		II	256	95.9% (93.0%; 98.9%)	90.4% (86.1%; 94.9%)	85.6% (80.4%; 91.1%)	77.2% (70.9%; 84.1%)	72.6% (65.5%; 80.4%)	48.5% (33.8%; 69.6%)
		III	1,781	94.7% (93.5%; 95.9%)	83.3% (81.4%; 85.3%)	69.9% (67.5%; 72.4%)	56.6% (54.0%; 59.4%)	48.1% (45.3%; 51.1%)	26.0% (22.7%; 29.8%)
		IV	715	82.2% (79.3%; 85.2%)	66.5% (62.9%; 70.3%)	50.2% (46.3%; 54.4%)	39.0% (35.1%; 43.3%)	28.8% (25.0%; 33.2%)	17.8% (13.6%; 23.1%)
		X/NA	1,635	60.0% (57.5%; 62.5%)	41.7% (39.3%; 44.4%)	29.8% (27.5%; 32.4%)	22.1% (19.9%; 24.5%)	17.8% (15.7%; 20.1%)	9.4% (7.2%; 12.3%)
	Low-grade	All	585	83.9% (80.8%; 87.1%)	76.1% (72.5%; 80.0%)	69.3% (65.3%; 73.6%)	59.3% (54.9%; 64.0%)	52.6% (48.0%; 57.6%)	42.8% (36.7%; 50.0%)
		I	91	99.4% (96.4%; 102.6%)	99.2% (94.9%; 103.6%)	94.9% (88.2%; 102.1%)	93.5% (85.3%; 102.5%)	93.9% (85.1%; 103.6%)	102.6% (89.3%; 117.9%)
		II	24	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
		III	198	98.2% (95.8%; 100.6%)	93.7% (89.7%; 97.9%)	87.1% (81.6%; 93.0%)	75.9% (68.9%; 83.6%)	68.1% (60.2%; 76.9%)	46.5% (35.6%; 60.9%)
		IV	66	82.7% (73.8%; 92.6%)	74.3% (64.1%; 86.1%)	67.3% (56.4%; 80.3%)	51.8% (40.3%; 66.5%)	33.1% (22.2%; 49.4%)	11.0% (3.8%; 31.6%)
		X/NA	206	62.1% (55.6%; 69.4%)	47.6% (40.9%; 55.5%)	38.7% (32.1%; 46.5%)	27.7% (21.8%; 35.3%)	22.8% (17.2%; 30.1%)	16.5% (10.7%; 25.4%)
	High-grade	All	4,177	81.6% (80.3%; 82.8%)	67.5% (66.0%; 69.0%)	54.5% (52.8%; 56.2%)	44.4% (42.7%; 46.2%)	37.8% (36.1%; 39.7%)	22.1% (19.8%; 24.7%)
		I	341	98.1% (96.0%; 100.3%)	94.0% (90.7%; 97.5%)	88.7% (84.4%; 93.4%)	85.0% (79.9%; 90.5%)	82.7% (76.9%; 89.0%)	71.3% (60.5%; 84.0%)
		II	229	95.8% (92.6%; 99.0%)	90.0% (85.3%; 94.8%)	84.5% (78.8%; 90.5%)	75.5% (68.6%; 83.1%)	70.8% (63.2%; 79.4%)	41.2% (26.0%; 65.5%)
		III	1,578	94.3% (93.0%; 95.6%)	82.0% (79.9%; 84.1%)	67.6% (65.1%; 70.3%)	54.1% (51.3%; 57.1%)	45.5% (42.6%; 48.6%)	23.6% (20.2%; 27.5%)
		IV	646	82.2% (79.1%; 85.4%)	65.8% (62.0%; 69.8%)	48.3% (44.3%; 52.8%)	37.5% (33.5%; 42.1%)	28.2% (24.2%; 32.8%)	17.4% (13.3%; 22.8%)

Net Survival Probability, 2014-2023									
Type	Grade	pStage	N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	2-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	4-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)	10-y (95%CI)
		X/NA	1,383	60.3% (57.7%; 63.1%)	41.5% (38.8%; 44.3%)	28.8% (26.3%; 31.6%)	21.5% (19.1%; 24.1%)	17.1% (14.8%; 19.7%)	8.1% (5.8%; 11.3%)
	Unspecified	All	62	54.9% (43.4%; 69.3%)	41.8% (30.6%; 57.0%)	37.1% (26.2%; 52.6%)	32.1% (21.6%; 47.6%)	30.8% (20.4%; 46.5%)	25.5% (14.8%; 43.9%)
		I	5	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
		II	3	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
		III	5	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
		IV	3	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
		X/NA	46	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
<i>Mucinous carcinoma</i>	All		541	83.8% (80.6%; 87.1%)	78.6% (74.9%; 82.5%)	75.6% (71.5%; 79.8%)	74.3% (70.0%; 78.9%)	72.4% (67.8%; 77.4%)	65.6% (56.7%; 75.9%)
	I		342	98.5% (96.7%; 100.4%)	97.5% (94.8%; 100.2%)	97.3% (94.2%; 100.5%)	95.9% (92.1%; 99.8%)	95.0% (90.6%; 99.7%)	95.9% (84.7%; 108.7%)
	II		26	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
	III		51	66.1% (53.9%; 80.9%)	48.0% (35.6%; 64.8%)	39.4% (27.2%; 57.1%)	38.1% (25.8%; 56.3%)	36.4% (24.0%; 55.3%)	16.8% (7.1%; 39.8%)
	IV		26	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
	X/NA		96	50.7% (41.5%; 61.8%)	39.5% (30.7%; 50.8%)	37.3% (28.5%; 49.0%)	35.3% (26.4%; 47.2%)	34.1% (25.0%; 46.3%)	24.3% (12.1%; 48.8%)
<i>Endometrioid carcinoma</i>	All		500	94.8% (92.6%; 97.1%)	91.8% (88.8%; 94.8%)	89.8% (86.4%; 93.4%)	87.1% (82.9%; 91.4%)	84.4% (79.7%; 89.4%)	77.1% (63.2%; 93.9%)
	I		305	100.5% (99.1%; 101.8%)	99.5% (97.1%; 102.0%)	99.2% (96.0%; 102.5%)	98.1% (93.8%; 102.6%)	97.1% (91.9%; 102.5%)	89.6% (69.5%; 115.3%)
	II		60	91.8% (84.4%; 99.8%)	87.1% (77.9%; 97.4%)	87.4% (77.4%; 98.7%)	83.2% (71.6%; 96.8%)	78.1% (64.0%; 95.2%)	33.3% (11.2%; 98.6%)
	III		58	94.2% (87.6%; 101.3%)	80.9% (70.6%; 92.6%)	74.3% (62.9%; 87.7%)	64.1% (51.6%; 79.8%)	57.9% (44.9%; 74.6%)	42.8% (27.9%; 65.7%)
	IV		16	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
	X/NA		61	78.5% (68.3%; 90.2%)	80.6% (70.1%; 92.6%)	76.3% (64.6%; 90.1%)	73.8% (61.2%; 89.1%)	73.4% (59.9%; 89.9%)	92.1% (74.5%; 113.8%)
<i>Clear-cell carcinoma</i>	All		332	87.6% (83.9%; 91.4%)	79.7% (75.2%; 84.5%)	74.9% (69.9%; 80.3%)	73.6% (68.3%; 79.3%)	71.2% (65.4%; 77.5%)	71.1% (62.1%; 81.3%)
	I		198	98.7% (96.5%; 101.0%)	97.6% (94.5%; 100.8%)	96.3% (92.3%; 100.5%)	95.6% (90.9%; 100.5%)	94.9% (89.3%; 100.8%)	97.0% (85.7%; 109.7%)
	II		26	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
	III		56	84.8% (75.5%; 95.3%)	55.7% (43.7%; 71.0%)	42.6% (31.0%; 58.7%)	41.0% (29.2%; 57.6%)	32.5% (20.9%; 50.6%)	26.5% (13.0%; 54.2%)
	IV		12	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50

Net Survival Probability, 2014-2023									
Type	Grade	pStage	N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	2-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	4-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)	10-y (95%CI)
		X/NA	40	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
Adenocarcinoma	All		356	42.3% (37.4%; 48.0%)	34.4% (29.6%; 40.0%)	25.6% (21.0%; 31.0%)	22.5% (18.0%; 28.0%)	17.1% (13.0%; 22.4%)	12.3% (7.6%; 19.9%)
	I		22	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
	II		5	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
	III		33	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
	IV		60	39.2% (28.4%; 54.0%)	26.0% (16.9%; 40.2%)	17.5% (9.9%; 30.8%)	14.4% (7.7%; 27.1%)	9.6% (4.4%; 21.0%)	7.1% (2.1%; 24.1%)
	X/NA		236	32.0% (26.5%; 38.8%)	24.6% (19.5%; 31.2%)	16.2% (11.8%; 22.4%)	13.3% (9.1%; 19.6%)	9.2% (5.6%; 15.3%)	6.0% (2.7%; 13.2%)
Other and unspecified	All		1,063	62.6% (59.7%; 65.7%)	54.7% (51.6%; 58.0%)	49.4% (46.2%; 52.9%)	49.0% (45.7%; 52.7%)	47.5% (43.8%; 51.5%)	51.7% (45.9%; 58.3%)
	I		272	98.2% (96.1%; 100.3%)	98.2% (95.8%; 100.7%)	96.9% (93.7%; 100.2%)	97.4% (93.8%; 101.0%)	99.3% (95.7%; 103.0%)	88.3% (73.8%; 105.8%)
	II		68	87.0% (78.8%; 95.9%)	70.3% (59.6%; 82.9%)	66.3% (54.9%; 80.2%)	66.2% (54.3%; 80.7%)	59.7% (46.5%; 76.7%)	62.9% (47.8%; 82.8%)
	III		115	76.3% (68.6%; 84.7%)	61.8% (53.1%; 71.8%)	45.9% (37.0%; 56.8%)	44.6% (35.5%; 56.0%)	42.0% (32.6%; 54.3%)	62.6% (45.1%; 86.9%)
	IV		51	57.6% (45.4%; 73.2%)	35.2% (24.0%; 51.6%)	30.9% (20.1%; 47.6%)	31.6% (20.5%; 48.6%)	25.0% (14.6%; 42.9%)	FU<10y
	X/NA		557	40.0% (35.9%; 44.4%)	32.0% (28.1%; 36.4%)	27.3% (23.4%; 31.7%)	26.7% (22.7%; 31.3%)	25.4% (21.1%; 30.5%)	29.5% (23.8%; 36.6%)

Note: Survival results obtained on very small groups are considered to be too uncertain, therefore a minimum size threshold of 50 is applied in the reporting of the Net Survival estimation.

Note: Survival results are not shown due to limited follow-up throughout the period, as indicated by FU<kyears in the table.

4.2.3. Ovarian cancer survival by type and stage: number at risk and net survival probabilities, 2014-2023

Type	Grade	Stage	Net Survival Probability, 2014-2023						
			N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	2-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	4-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)	10-y (95%CI)
<b>Ovary</b>		All	7,607	78.3% (77.4%; 79.3%)	67.5% (66.4%; 68.7%)	58.1% (56.9%; 59.4%)	51.2% (49.9%; 52.5%)	46.2% (44.8%; 47.6%)	36.1% (33.9%; 38.3%)
		I	1,574	97.4% (96.4%; 98.4%)	96.1% (94.7%; 97.4%)	94.4% (92.7%; 96.2%)	92.7% (90.7%; 94.8%)	92.4% (90.0%; 94.7%)	88.3% (81.7%; 95.4%)
		II	411	88.5% (85.1%; 91.9%)	82.0% (77.9%; 86.3%)	78.4% (73.8%; 83.3%)	74.9% (69.7%; 80.4%)	68.7% (62.8%; 75.2%)	49.0% (35.8%; 67.0%)
		III	2,509	82.3% (80.7%; 83.9%)	68.9% (66.9%; 70.9%)	57.5% (55.4%; 59.7%)	47.4% (45.2%; 49.7%)	40.5% (38.2%; 42.9%)	25.4% (22.6%; 28.6%)
		IV	2,245	66.6% (64.6%; 68.7%)	50.7% (48.5%; 52.9%)	35.7% (33.6%; 38.0%)	27.4% (25.3%; 29.6%)	20.6% (18.6%; 22.7%)	10.9% (8.7%; 13.7%)
		X/NA	875	57.8% (54.5%; 61.4%)	48.6% (45.1%; 52.2%)	42.3% (38.8%; 46.0%)	38.0% (34.6%; 41.8%)	35.2% (31.7%; 39.2%)	30.6% (26.1%; 35.8%)
<i>Serous carcinoma</i>		All	4,824	81.5% (80.3%; 82.7%)	68.2% (66.8%; 69.7%)	56.1% (54.5%; 57.7%)	46.1% (44.5%; 47.8%)	39.6% (37.9%; 41.3%)	25.0% (22.8%; 27.4%)
		I	391	98.0% (96.1%; 100.0%)	95.0% (92.1%; 98.1%)	91.2% (87.4%; 95.2%)	87.9% (83.4%; 92.8%)	86.4% (81.2%; 92.0%)	81.5% (72.0%; 92.2%)
		II	224	93.3% (89.6%; 97.2%)	88.1% (83.2%; 93.2%)	84.5% (78.8%; 90.5%)	78.2% (71.5%; 85.4%)	72.2% (64.7%; 80.5%)	49.1% (33.4%; 72.2%)
		III	2,017	87.6% (86.0%; 89.2%)	74.2% (72.2%; 76.4%)	62.5% (60.2%; 65.0%)	50.5% (48.0%; 53.1%)	42.9% (40.3%; 45.6%)	23.5% (20.4%; 27.0%)
		IV	1,718	75.1% (73.0%; 77.3%)	58.2% (55.7%; 60.7%)	41.5% (39.0%; 44.2%)	31.4% (28.9%; 34.0%)	23.9% (21.5%; 26.5%)	12.7% (10.0%; 16.1%)
		X/NA	474	59.4% (54.9%; 64.2%)	47.2% (42.6%; 52.2%)	37.9% (33.4%; 42.9%)	29.8% (25.5%; 34.8%)	26.3% (22.1%; 31.2%)	15.5% (11.4%; 21.0%)
	Low-grade	All	585	83.9% (80.8%; 87.1%)	76.1% (72.5%; 80.0%)	69.3% (65.3%; 73.6%)	59.3% (54.9%; 64.0%)	52.6% (48.0%; 57.6%)	42.8% (36.7%; 50.0%)
		I	88	99.3% (96.2%; 102.6%)	98.9% (94.6%; 103.5%)	96.0% (89.7%; 102.8%)	94.7% (86.7%; 103.4%)	95.2% (86.6%; 104.6%)	106.1% (93.1%; 120.9%)
		II	26	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
		III	225	91.2% (87.2%; 95.4%)	83.3% (78.0%; 89.0%)	76.1% (69.9%; 82.8%)	65.3% (58.3%; 73.1%)	56.3% (48.9%; 64.8%)	42.0% (32.9%; 53.5%)
		IV	157	73.7% (67.0%; 81.2%)	60.4% (52.8%; 69.0%)	50.9% (43.2%; 60.0%)	35.8% (28.4%; 45.1%)	25.1% (18.2%; 34.7%)	5.4% (1.6%; 19.0%)
		X/NA	89	65.2% (55.7%; 76.3%)	59.1% (49.2%; 71.0%)	51.6% (41.5%; 64.1%)	40.3% (30.5%; 53.2%)	36.6% (26.9%; 49.8%)	24.1% (14.1%; 41.3%)
	High-grade	All	4,177	81.6% (80.3%; 82.8%)	67.5% (66.0%; 69.0%)	54.5% (52.8%; 56.2%)	44.4% (42.7%; 46.2%)	37.8% (36.1%; 39.7%)	22.1% (19.8%; 24.7%)
		I	299	97.6% (95.2%; 100.1%)	93.8% (90.1%; 97.5%)	89.6% (85.0%; 94.4%)	85.7% (80.2%; 91.5%)	83.5% (77.3%; 90.2%)	73.0% (61.7%; 86.3%)
		II	195	93.2% (89.2%; 97.4%)	87.6% (82.3%; 93.3%)	83.3% (77.1%; 90.0%)	75.9% (68.5%; 84.0%)	69.4% (61.1%; 78.7%)	39.5% (23.5%; 66.3%)
		III	1,786	87.1% (85.5%; 88.8%)	73.1% (70.9%; 75.4%)	60.9% (58.4%; 63.5%)	48.7% (46.1%; 51.5%)	41.3% (38.6%; 44.2%)	21.1% (17.9%; 24.8%)
		IV	1,548	75.2% (73.0%; 77.5%)	58.0% (55.4%; 60.7%)	40.5% (37.9%; 43.3%)	30.9% (28.3%; 33.7%)	23.6% (21.1%; 26.3%)	12.8% (10.0%; 16.5%)

Net Survival Probability, 2014-2023										
Type	Grade	Stage	N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	2-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	4-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)	10-y (95%CI)	
		X/NA	349	60.8% (55.6%; 66.4%)	47.0% (41.7%; 52.9%)	36.3% (31.1%; 42.2%)	28.5% (23.7%; 34.4%)	24.6% (19.9%; 30.4%)	13.7% (9.4%; 20.1%)	
	Unspecified	All	62	54.9% (43.4%; 69.3%)	41.8% (30.6%; 57.0%)	37.1% (26.2%; 52.6%)	32.1% (21.6%; 47.6%)	30.8% (20.4%; 46.5%)	25.5% (14.8%; 43.9%)	
		I	4	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	
		II	3	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	
		III	6	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	
		IV	13	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	
		X/NA	36	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	
<i>Mucinous carcinoma</i>		All	541	83.8% (80.6%; 87.1%)	78.6% (74.9%; 82.5%)	75.6% (71.5%; 79.8%)	74.3% (70.0%; 78.9%)	72.4% (67.8%; 77.4%)	65.6% (56.7%; 75.9%)	
		I	346	98.5% (96.7%; 100.4%)	97.8% (95.3%; 100.5%)	97.6% (94.6%; 100.7%)	96.3% (92.6%; 100.1%)	96.0% (91.7%; 100.4%)	96.3% (85.1%; 109.0%)	
		II	25	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	
		III	68	60.0% (49.2%; 73.3%)	41.5% (30.8%; 55.9%)	34.8% (24.4%; 49.7%)	33.9% (23.3%; 49.2%)	32.7% (22.0%; 48.5%)	17.1% (7.5%; 39.4%)	
		IV	61	38.7% (28.2%; 53.1%)	25.5% (16.5%; 39.4%)	16.7% (9.4%; 29.6%)	15.1% (8.2%; 27.8%)	11.4% (5.5%; 23.5%)	3.3% (0.7%; 15.1%)	
		X/NA	41	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	
<i>Endometrioid carcinoma</i>		All	500	94.8% (92.6%; 97.1%)	91.8% (88.8%; 94.8%)	89.8% (86.4%; 93.4%)	87.1% (82.9%; 91.4%)	84.4% (79.7%; 89.4%)	77.1% (63.2%; 93.9%)	
		I	305	100.0% (98.5%; 101.6%)	99.0% (96.5%; 101.6%)	98.6% (95.3%; 101.9%)	98.1% (93.9%; 102.4%)	97.8% (92.9%; 102.9%)	89.3% (68.9%; 115.8%)	
		II	55	94.7% (87.9%; 101.9%)	91.5% (82.8%; 101.0%)	91.9% (82.2%; 102.7%)	87.5% (75.7%; 101.2%)	80.8% (65.5%; 99.7%)	37.3% (12.7%; 109.6%)	
		III	68	88.2% (80.2%; 97.0%)	77.6% (67.5%; 89.3%)	66.9% (55.4%; 80.7%)	56.2% (44.1%; 71.6%)	53.2% (41.0%; 69.1%)	47.1% (32.2%; 69.0%)	
		IV	35	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	
		X/NA	37	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	
<i>Clear-cell carcinoma</i>		All	332	87.6% (83.9%; 91.4%)	79.7% (75.2%; 84.5%)	74.9% (69.9%; 80.3%)	73.6% (68.3%; 79.3%)	71.2% (65.4%; 77.5%)	71.1% (62.1%; 81.3%)	
		I	200	98.3% (95.9%; 100.7%)	97.2% (93.9%; 100.5%)	95.9% (91.8%; 100.1%)	95.1% (90.4%; 100.1%)	94.4% (88.8%; 100.4%)	95.0% (83.8%; 107.9%)	
		II	25	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	
		III	60	77.6% (67.4%; 89.3%)	55.7% (44.0%; 70.4%)	43.7% (32.3%; 59.2%)	42.4% (30.8%; 58.4%)	32.3% (21.1%; 49.7%)	26.5% (13.1%; 53.7%)	
		IV	33	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	

Net Survival Probability, 2014-2023									
Type	Grade	Stage	N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	2-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	4-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)	10-y (95%CI)
		X/NA	14	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
Adenocarcinoma	All		356	42.3% (37.4%; 48.0%)	34.4% (29.6%; 40.0%)	25.6% (21.0%; 31.0%)	22.5% (18.0%; 28.0%)	17.1% (13.0%; 22.4%)	12.3% (7.6%; 19.9%)
	I		24	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
	II		4	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50	N<50
	III		77	46.3% (36.3%; 59.1%)	37.7% (28.1%; 50.7%)	28.9% (19.9%; 42.0%)	27.3% (18.3%; 40.8%)	20.5% (12.5%; 33.6%)	15.4% (8.0%; 29.8%)
	IV		185	36.2% (29.7%; 44.0%)	27.1% (21.2%; 34.6%)	15.5% (10.8%; 22.2%)	11.3% (7.2%; 17.8%)	5.0% (2.5%; 10.2%)	2.5% (0.7%; 8.9%)
	X/NA		66	34.5% (24.5%; 48.6%)	27.1% (17.8%; 41.2%)	26.4% (17.0%; 40.8%)	27.6% (17.8%; 42.7%)	26.4% (16.5%; 42.2%)	22.5% (11.6%; 43.7%)
Other and unspecified	All		1,063	62.6% (59.7%; 65.7%)	54.7% (51.6%; 58.0%)	49.4% (46.2%; 52.9%)	49.0% (45.7%; 52.7%)	47.5% (43.8%; 51.5%)	51.7% (45.9%; 58.3%)
	I		310	92.6% (89.4%; 95.9%)	92.0% (88.4%; 95.7%)	90.0% (85.7%; 94.5%)	88.9% (84.0%; 94.1%)	90.7% (85.7%; 95.9%)	81.7% (68.4%; 97.7%)
	II		78	74.1% (64.3%; 85.3%)	64.4% (53.7%; 77.2%)	61.7% (50.0%; 76.1%)	63.3% (51.0%; 78.6%)	56.8% (43.1%; 75.0%)	60.6% (44.7%; 82.1%)
	III		219	52.2% (45.8%; 59.5%)	39.8% (33.5%; 47.3%)	30.1% (24.1%; 37.5%)	29.0% (22.9%; 36.7%)	25.8% (19.3%; 34.5%)	37.6% (26.2%; 53.8%)
	IV		213	35.5% (29.5%; 42.7%)	19.8% (14.9%; 26.3%)	12.3% (8.3%; 18.0%)	11.9% (8.0%; 17.7%)	10.6% (6.8%; 16.4%)	FU<10y
	X/NA		243	54.0% (47.8%; 61.1%)	48.2% (41.9%; 55.5%)	44.6% (38.1%; 52.1%)	45.1% (38.4%; 52.9%)	43.8% (36.6%; 52.5%)	52.0% (42.0%; 64.2%)

Note: Survival results obtained on very small groups are considered to be too uncertain, therefore a minimum size threshold of 50 is applied in the reporting of the Net Survival estimation.

Note: Survival results are not shown due to limited follow-up throughout the period, as indicated by FU<kyears in the table.



### 5.1. Ovarian cancer survival trends: by tumour stage

#### 5.1.1. Ovarian cancer survival trends by stage: number at risk and net survival probabilities, 2004-2023

Period	Stage	Net Survival Probability			
		N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)
<b>2004-2008</b>	<b>All</b>	4,529	77.8% (76.6%; 79.1%)	56.2% (54.7%; 57.8%)	44.1% (42.5%; 45.8%)
	<b>I</b>	727	97.3% (95.8%; 98.9%)	92.9% (90.3%; 95.5%)	90.2% (86.9%; 93.6%)
	<b>II</b>	249	85.8% (81.3%; 90.6%)	68.4% (62.4%; 75.1%)	59.0% (52.5%; 66.3%)
	<b>III</b>	1,102	82.2% (79.9%; 84.6%)	54.4% (51.3%; 57.6%)	36.2% (33.3%; 39.4%)
	<b>IV</b>	716	63.5% (59.9%; 67.2%)	32.5% (29.1%; 36.4%)	18.1% (15.3%; 21.5%)
	<b>X/NA</b>	1,736	71.7% (69.5%; 74.0%)	50.1% (47.7%; 52.7%)	38.5% (36.0%; 41.1%)
<b>2009-2013</b>	<b>All</b>	4,017	77.2% (75.8%; 78.5%)	54.5% (52.9%; 56.2%)	42.7% (41.0%; 44.5%)
	<b>I</b>	668	96.4% (94.7%; 98.1%)	90.2% (87.3%; 93.1%)	88.0% (84.5%; 91.7%)
	<b>II</b>	227	89.4% (85.1%; 93.9%)	75.9% (69.7%; 82.6%)	64.2% (57.1%; 72.2%)
	<b>III</b>	1,185	82.8% (80.6%; 85.1%)	54.4% (51.5%; 57.5%)	35.7% (32.9%; 38.8%)
	<b>IV</b>	883	67.3% (64.2%; 70.6%)	36.7% (33.5%; 40.2%)	23.3% (20.4%; 26.6%)
	<b>X/NA</b>	1,054	64.2% (61.3%; 67.3%)	42.4% (39.3%; 45.7%)	33.4% (30.3%; 36.8%)
<b>2014-2018</b>	<b>All</b>	3,851	78.5% (77.2%; 79.9%)	58.6% (57.0%; 60.4%)	46.2% (44.5%; 48.0%)
	<b>I</b>	740	97.8% (96.4%; 99.2%)	95.1% (92.8%; 97.4%)	92.1% (89.0%; 95.2%)
	<b>II</b>	203	90.3% (85.9%; 94.9%)	77.4% (71.1%; 84.2%)	68.9% (61.6%; 77.2%)
	<b>III</b>	1,307	83.9% (81.8%; 86.0%)	57.6% (54.7%; 60.5%)	39.5% (36.7%; 42.5%)

Period	Stage	Net Survival Probability			
		N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)
	<b>IV</b>	1,011	65.3% (62.3%; 68.4%)	37.4% (34.4%; 40.7%)	22.2% (19.6%; 25.2%)
	<b>X/NA</b>	593	60.9% (56.9%; 65.1%)	45.1% (40.9%; 49.6%)	36.8% (32.6%; 41.6%)
<b>2019-2023</b>	<b>All</b>	3,757	78.2% (76.8%; 79.6%)	57.4% (55.6%; 59.2%)	46.4% (44.2%; 48.8%)
	<b>I</b>	834	97.1% (95.6%; 98.6%)	93.7% (91.1%; 96.3%)	93.9% (90.6%; 97.3%)
	<b>II</b>	208	86.7% (81.7%; 91.9%)	79.7% (73.1%; 87.0%)	66.9% (56.5%; 79.1%)
	<b>III</b>	1,202	80.5% (78.2%; 82.9%)	57.5% (54.4%; 60.9%)	42.9% (39.0%; 47.3%)
	<b>IV</b>	1,234	67.7% (65.1%; 70.5%)	33.8% (30.9%; 37.0%)	18.2% (15.3%; 21.8%)
	<b>X/NA</b>	282	51.5% (45.8%; 58.0%)	36.3% (30.5%; 43.2%)	33.3% (27.1%; 40.8%)

## 5.2. Ovarian cancer survival trends: by tumour type and tumour stage

### 5.2.1. Ovarian cancer survival trends by type and stage: number at risk and net survival probabilities, 2004-2023

Period	Type	Grade	Stage	Net Survival Probability			
				N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)
2004-2008	Serous carcinoma		All	2,251	85.3% (83.8%; 86.9%)	58.0% (55.9%; 60.2%)	40.3% (38.1%; 42.5%)
			I	209	98.5% (96.0%; 101.0%)	95.4% (91.0%; 100.0%)	88.2% (81.7%; 95.2%)
			II	142	88.7% (83.1%; 94.5%)	71.1% (63.4%; 79.7%)	55.9% (47.6%; 65.7%)
			III	753	89.8% (87.5%; 92.2%)	59.2% (55.5%; 63.0%)	38.2% (34.6%; 42.1%)
			IV	395	77.3% (73.1%; 81.7%)	40.2% (35.5%; 45.6%)	21.6% (17.7%; 26.4%)
			X/NA	752	80.7% (77.8%; 83.7%)	53.3% (49.6%; 57.2%)	35.8% (32.3%; 39.7%)
		Low-grade	All	1,330	86.4% (84.4%; 88.4%)	57.3% (54.5%; 60.2%)	39.4% (36.6%; 42.3%)
			I	108	101.1% (99.2%; 103.0%)	97.6% (91.8%; 103.7%)	89.3% (80.3%; 99.4%)
			II	93	86.4% (79.2%; 94.4%)	68.7% (59.1%; 79.9%)	54.7% (44.5%; 67.3%)
			III	460	91.6% (88.9%; 94.4%)	58.6% (54.0%; 63.6%)	38.6% (34.1%; 43.6%)
			IV	233	77.3% (71.9%; 83.2%)	42.6% (36.5%; 49.9%)	21.9% (16.9%; 28.3%)
			X/NA	436	82.1% (78.4%; 86.0%)	51.3% (46.6%; 56.5%)	33.9% (29.5%; 39.0%)
		High-grade	All	244	87.4% (83.0%; 91.9%)	60.8% (54.6%; 67.7%)	37.9% (31.9%; 45.1%)
I			15	N<50	N<50	N<50	
II			16	N<50	N<50	N<50	
III			81	85.1% (77.3%; 93.6%)	60.4% (50.1%; 72.8%)	36.8% (27.2%; 49.9%)	
IV			59	81.0% (71.2%; 92.1%)	46.3% (34.8%; 61.5%)	27.6% (17.9%; 42.6%)	
X/NA			73	90.5% (83.5%; 98.1%)	61.3% (50.4%; 74.5%)	35.1% (25.3%; 48.8%)	
	Unspecified	All	677	82.4% (79.5%; 85.5%)	58.4% (54.5%; 62.5%)	42.9% (39.0%; 47.1%)	
		I	86	94.6% (89.2%; 100.2%)	91.7% (84.3%; 99.6%)	86.3% (76.8%; 96.9%)	

Period	Type	Grade	Stage	Net Survival Probability			
				N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)
			<b>II</b>	33	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	212	87.8% (83.2%; 92.6%)	60.0% (53.3%; 67.5%)	37.8% (31.4%; 45.6%)
			<b>IV</b>	103	75.0% (66.9%; 84.2%)	31.4% (23.4%; 42.1%)	17.7% (11.5%; 27.4%)
			<b>X/NA</b>	243	75.3% (69.9%; 81.2%)	54.4% (48.2%; 61.5%)	39.6% (33.4%; 46.8%)
	Mucinous carcinoma		<b>All</b>	448	77.7% (73.8%; 81.9%)	66.8% (62.2%; 71.8%)	62.6% (57.6%; 68.0%)
			<b>I</b>	173	95.8% (92.3%; 99.5%)	90.9% (85.2%; 96.9%)	90.9% (84.3%; 98.0%)
			<b>II</b>	25	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	45	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>IV</b>	52	43.0% (31.3%; 59.1%)	22.6% (13.5%; 37.6%)	17.5% (9.5%; 32.3%)
			<b>X/NA</b>	153	75.5% (68.7%; 82.9%)	65.7% (58.1%; 74.2%)	59.2% (51.2%; 68.4%)
	Endometrioid carcinoma		<b>All</b>	382	91.4% (88.4%; 94.6%)	79.6% (75.1%; 84.3%)	73.8% (68.6%; 79.3%)
			<b>I</b>	147	99.5% (97.2%; 101.9%)	95.2% (90.3%; 100.4%)	91.0% (84.2%; 98.3%)
			<b>II</b>	31	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	68	86.8% (78.6%; 95.8%)	71.3% (60.3%; 84.2%)	54.8% (42.7%; 70.3%)
			<b>IV</b>	25	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>X/NA</b>	111	89.5% (83.6%; 95.8%)	75.4% (67.0%; 84.8%)	71.7% (62.8%; 82.0%)
	Clear-cell carcinoma		<b>All</b>	177	89.9% (85.3%; 94.7%)	73.7% (67.0%; 81.0%)	67.6% (60.3%; 75.9%)
			<b>I</b>	77	98.7% (95.2%; 102.4%)	88.0% (79.8%; 97.0%)	89.9% (81.2%; 99.5%)
			<b>II</b>	11	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	24	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>IV</b>	6	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>X/NA</b>	59	84.0% (74.9%; 94.2%)	68.4% (57.1%; 82.1%)	58.9% (46.9%; 74.1%)
	Adenocarcinoma		<b>All</b>	765	56.8% (53.3%; 60.6%)	34.8% (31.3%; 38.6%)	25.4% (22.2%; 29.1%)
			<b>I</b>	42	N<50	N<50	N<50

Period	Type	Grade	Stage	Net Survival Probability			
				N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)
			II	16	N<50	N<50	N<50
			III	135	57.8% (49.8%; 67.1%)	36.8% (29.0%; 46.6%)	24.8% (18.0%; 34.3%)
			IV	169	45.6% (38.6%; 54.0%)	19.4% (14.1%; 26.8%)	9.5% (5.7%; 15.8%)
			X/NA	403	56.2% (51.4%; 61.4%)	32.9% (28.4%; 38.2%)	23.8% (19.7%; 28.9%)
	Other and unspecified		All	506	62.1% (57.8%; 66.6%)	47.6% (43.1%; 52.6%)	42.5% (37.7%; 47.9%)
			I	79	93.7% (87.9%; 99.8%)	90.4% (82.8%; 98.7%)	91.8% (83.2%; 101.4%)
			II	24	N<50	N<50	N<50
			III	77	58.3% (48.1%; 70.6%)	33.1% (23.5%; 46.7%)	25.5% (16.9%; 38.6%)
			IV	69	42.8% (32.3%; 56.8%)	26.3% (16.9%; 40.8%)	16.0% (7.8%; 32.5%)
			X/NA	258	57.1% (51.2%; 63.7%)	43.3% (37.2%; 50.5%)	37.6% (31.4%; 45.0%)
2009-2013	Serous carcinoma		All	2,356	83.0% (81.4%; 84.6%)	56.8% (54.7%; 59.0%)	40.5% (38.4%; 42.7%)
			I	215	94.5% (91.0%; 98.2%)	89.9% (84.7%; 95.4%)	84.5% (77.7%; 91.8%)
			II	144	88.3% (82.7%; 94.2%)	74.8% (67.1%; 83.3%)	61.4% (52.9%; 71.2%)
			III	899	88.9% (86.7%; 91.1%)	59.5% (56.1%; 63.0%)	38.8% (35.5%; 42.4%)
			IV	584	78.0% (74.6%; 81.6%)	45.4% (41.3%; 49.9%)	27.9% (24.3%; 32.1%)
			X/NA	514	71.9% (68.0%; 76.1%)	46.3% (41.9%; 51.1%)	33.4% (29.2%; 38.1%)
		Low-grade	All	1,373	82.7% (80.6%; 84.9%)	54.8% (52.0%; 57.7%)	37.6% (34.9%; 40.5%)
			I	105	93.3% (87.9%; 98.9%)	88.2% (80.8%; 96.4%)	78.3% (68.6%; 89.5%)
			II	77	87.3% (79.6%; 95.8%)	73.8% (63.4%; 85.9%)	59.5% (48.1%; 73.5%)
			III	559	88.1% (85.3%; 91.1%)	58.2% (54.0%; 62.8%)	36.4% (32.4%; 41.0%)
			IV	338	80.8% (76.5%; 85.3%)	45.0% (39.8%; 50.9%)	27.4% (22.8%; 32.9%)
			X/NA	294	69.6% (64.4%; 75.3%)	42.4% (36.8%; 48.8%)	31.3% (26.1%; 37.5%)
		High-grade	All	250	90.5% (86.6%; 94.5%)	67.2% (61.2%; 73.7%)	54.4% (48.0%; 61.6%)
			I	13	N<50	N<50	N<50

Period	Type	Grade	Stage	Net Survival Probability			
				N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)
			<b>II</b>	10	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	104	97.6% (93.9%; 101.4%)	68.2% (59.3%; 78.5%)	53.0% (43.4%; 64.6%)
			<b>IV</b>	78	80.7% (72.1%; 90.4%)	53.5% (43.1%; 66.5%)	43.2% (33.0%; 56.7%)
			<b>X/NA</b>	45	N<50	N<50	N<50
		Unspecified	<b>All</b>	733	80.9% (77.9%; 84.0%)	57.1% (53.4%; 61.1%)	41.1% (37.3%; 45.2%)
			<b>I</b>	97	95.0% (89.9%; 100.3%)	92.0% (84.6%; 100.1%)	90.3% (80.7%; 101.1%)
			<b>II</b>	57	87.2% (78.4%; 97.0%)	70.9% (58.9%; 85.3%)	57.7% (45.0%; 74.2%)
			<b>III</b>	236	86.9% (82.4%; 91.6%)	58.6% (52.3%; 65.7%)	38.2% (32.1%; 45.4%)
			<b>IV</b>	168	71.2% (64.4%; 78.7%)	42.4% (35.2%; 51.2%)	21.9% (16.1%; 29.8%)
			<b>X/NA</b>	175	72.3% (65.6%; 79.5%)	45.5% (38.3%; 54.1%)	30.7% (24.1%; 39.3%)
	Mucinous carcinoma		<b>All</b>	305	78.7% (74.0%; 83.6%)	65.4% (59.9%; 71.3%)	60.6% (54.8%; 67.1%)
			<b>I</b>	155	97.3% (94.2%; 100.5%)	93.3% (88.4%; 98.6%)	90.2% (83.8%; 97.1%)
			<b>II</b>	11	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	44	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>IV</b>	40	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>X/NA</b>	55	66.8% (55.2%; 80.9%)	45.3% (33.4%; 61.5%)	37.5% (25.9%; 54.1%)
	Endometrioid carcinoma		<b>All</b>	238	93.6% (90.1%; 97.2%)	81.1% (75.5%; 87.0%)	73.5% (67.0%; 80.6%)
			<b>I</b>	115	101.8% (101.8%; 101.8%)	94.1% (88.1%; 100.5%)	95.6% (88.5%; 103.2%)
			<b>II</b>	19	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	46	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>IV</b>	20	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>X/NA</b>	38	N<50	N<50	N<50
	Clear-cell carcinoma		<b>All</b>	137	84.6% (78.5%; 91.2%)	71.1% (63.3%; 80.0%)	64.9% (56.3%; 74.8%)
			<b>I</b>	62	98.4% (94.0%; 102.9%)	92.5% (84.2%; 101.6%)	96.2% (87.1%; 106.3%)

Period	Type	Grade	Stage	Net Survival Probability			
				N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)
			<b>II</b>	12	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	25	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>IV</b>	18	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>X/NA</b>	20	N<50	N<50	N<50
	Adenocarcinoma		<b>All</b>	510	54.2% (49.9%; 58.9%)	26.3% (22.6%; 30.7%)	20.4% (16.9%; 24.7%)
			<b>I</b>	34	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>II</b>	11	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	93	64.9% (55.6%; 75.7%)	27.9% (19.9%; 39.2%)	19.8% (12.9%; 30.3%)
			<b>IV</b>	142	47.3% (39.6%; 56.6%)	16.4% (11.1%; 24.2%)	9.4% (5.5%; 16.1%)
			<b>X/NA</b>	230	46.1% (40.0%; 53.3%)	20.7% (15.8%; 27.1%)	15.8% (11.3%; 21.9%)
	Other and unspecified		<b>All</b>	471	61.6% (57.2%; 66.3%)	48.6% (43.9%; 53.7%)	44.4% (39.1%; 50.5%)
			<b>I</b>	87	91.0% (84.7%; 97.7%)	80.2% (71.4%; 90.2%)	78.1% (68.4%; 89.3%)
			<b>II</b>	30	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	78	58.1% (47.9%; 70.4%)	38.9% (29.1%; 52.0%)	29.4% (20.4%; 42.4%)
			<b>IV</b>	79	31.4% (22.5%; 43.6%)	15.1% (8.7%; 26.2%)	10.2% (3.9%; 26.3%)
			<b>X/NA</b>	197	57.3% (50.6%; 65.0%)	47.4% (40.3%; 55.9%)	45.8% (37.4%; 56.1%)
<b>2014-2018</b>	Serous carcinoma		<b>All</b>	2,453	82.0% (80.4%; 83.6%)	57.1% (55.1%; 59.3%)	39.8% (37.7%; 42.0%)
			<b>I</b>	200	98.8% (96.4%; 101.2%)	92.9% (88.0%; 98.0%)	84.4% (77.6%; 91.8%)
			<b>II</b>	120	95.0% (90.4%; 99.7%)	85.6% (78.4%; 93.5%)	74.7% (65.6%; 85.1%)
			<b>III</b>	1,037	89.1% (87.1%; 91.2%)	62.5% (59.4%; 65.8%)	41.5% (38.3%; 44.9%)
			<b>IV</b>	761	73.9% (70.7%; 77.2%)	42.9% (39.3%; 46.8%)	25.1% (22.0%; 28.7%)
			<b>X/NA</b>	335	63.6% (58.5%; 69.3%)	41.2% (35.9%; 47.3%)	28.8% (23.9%; 34.7%)
		Low-grade	<b>All</b>	383	81.1% (77.1%; 85.4%)	65.3% (60.4%; 70.7%)	46.9% (41.7%; 52.7%)
			<b>I</b>	54	97.7% (92.6%; 103.0%)	91.5% (82.6%; 101.4%)	88.3% (77.1%; 101.1%)

Period	Type	Grade	Stage	Net Survival Probability			
				N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)
			<b>II</b>	17	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	140	92.2% (87.4%; 97.3%)	74.0% (66.3%; 82.5%)	50.1% (41.8%; 60.1%)
			<b>IV</b>	96	66.6% (57.6%; 76.9%)	44.6% (35.4%; 56.3%)	21.2% (14.2%; 31.6%)
			<b>X/NA</b>	76	65.7% (55.5%; 77.7%)	51.3% (40.5%; 64.9%)	34.8% (24.8%; 48.9%)
		High-grade	<b>All</b>	2,027	82.4% (80.7%; 84.2%)	55.8% (53.6%; 58.2%)	38.5% (36.2%; 40.9%)
			<b>I</b>	143	99.2% (96.4%; 102.0%)	93.2% (87.4%; 99.4%)	82.5% (74.3%; 91.7%)
			<b>II</b>	101	95.9% (91.2%; 100.8%)	84.4% (76.4%; 93.4%)	72.1% (62.0%; 84.0%)
			<b>III</b>	891	88.7% (86.4%; 91.0%)	60.8% (57.4%; 64.4%)	40.3% (36.9%; 44.0%)
			<b>IV</b>	654	74.9% (71.5%; 78.5%)	42.7% (38.9%; 46.9%)	25.4% (22.1%; 29.3%)
			<b>X/NA</b>	238	63.8% (57.7%; 70.5%)	38.7% (32.6%; 45.9%)	26.9% (21.4%; 33.9%)
		Unspecified	<b>All</b>	43	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>I</b>	3	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>II</b>	2	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	6	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>IV</b>	11	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>X/NA</b>	21	N<50	N<50	N<50
	Mucinous carcinoma		<b>All</b>	263	83.7% (79.1%; 88.5%)	72.4% (66.8%; 78.6%)	69.2% (63.0%; 76.0%)
			<b>I</b>	154	97.8% (95.1%; 100.7%)	95.8% (91.4%; 100.4%)	93.5% (87.7%; 99.6%)
			<b>II</b>	14	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	40	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>IV</b>	25	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>X/NA</b>	30	N<50	N<50	N<50
	Endometrioid carcinoma		<b>All</b>	275	94.6% (91.5%; 97.7%)	89.7% (85.2%; 94.4%)	84.6% (79.0%; 90.7%)
			<b>I</b>	161	99.0% (96.5%; 101.7%)	97.4% (92.9%; 102.0%)	97.8% (92.0%; 103.8%)

Period	Type	Grade	Stage	Net Survival Probability			
				N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)
			<b>II</b>	26	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	45	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>IV</b>	14	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>X/NA</b>	29	N<50	N<50	N<50
	Clear-cell carcinoma		<b>All</b>	174	89.1% (84.3%; 94.2%)	79.4% (72.9%; 86.4%)	76.3% (69.1%; 84.4%)
		<b>I</b>	106	101.3% (101.3%; 101.3%)	99.5% (95.3%; 104.0%)	99.4% (93.3%; 105.8%)	
		<b>II</b>	9	N<50	N<50	N<50	
		<b>III</b>	33	N<50	N<50	N<50	
		<b>IV</b>	14	N<50	N<50	N<50	
		<b>X/NA</b>	12	N<50	N<50	N<50	
	Adenocarcinoma		<b>All</b>	188	41.3% (34.7%; 49.2%)	25.5% (19.7%; 33.0%)	17.4% (12.4%; 24.3%)
		<b>I</b>	9	N<50	N<50	N<50	
		<b>II</b>	2	N<50	N<50	N<50	
		<b>III</b>	47	N<50	N<50	N<50	
		<b>IV</b>	94	38.3% (29.4%; 49.7%)	17.6% (11.2%; 27.9%)	7.2% (3.4%; 15.3%)	
		<b>X/NA</b>	36	N<50	N<50	N<50	
	Other and unspecified		<b>All</b>	503	60.2% (55.9%; 64.9%)	47.1% (42.6%; 52.0%)	45.1% (40.2%; 50.5%)
		<b>I</b>	112	90.5% (84.8%; 96.6%)	89.9% (83.3%; 97.1%)	88.7% (80.7%; 97.5%)	
		<b>II</b>	32	N<50	N<50	N<50	
		<b>III</b>	105	58.7% (49.7%; 69.3%)	33.5% (25.1%; 44.6%)	29.9% (21.4%; 41.8%)	
		<b>IV</b>	103	33.6% (25.5%; 44.3%)	14.3% (8.8%; 23.1%)	12.5% (7.3%; 21.4%)	
		<b>X/NA</b>	151	55.0% (47.2%; 64.0%)	45.9% (37.8%; 55.7%)	44.0% (35.1%; 55.2%)	
<b>2019-2023</b>	Serous carcinoma		<b>All</b>	2,371	81.0% (79.3%; 82.7%)	54.6% (52.3%; 57.0%)	40.0% (37.3%; 42.9%)
		<b>I</b>	191	97.3% (94.2%; 100.5%)	89.2% (83.3%; 95.5%)	92.4% (85.8%; 99.5%)	

Period	Type	Grade	Stage	Net Survival Probability			
				N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)
			<b>II</b>	104	91.3% (85.4%; 97.7%)	83.2% (74.7%; 92.8%)	68.4% (56.3%; 83.2%)
			<b>III</b>	980	85.9% (83.6%; 88.3%)	62.5% (59.1%; 66.2%)	46.2% (41.9%; 51.0%)
			<b>IV</b>	957	76.1% (73.3%; 79.0%)	40.0% (36.5%; 43.7%)	22.4% (18.8%; 26.8%)
			<b>X/NA</b>	139	49.2% (41.3%; 58.6%)	29.9% (22.3%; 39.9%)	20.4% (13.4%; 30.9%)
		Low-grade	<b>All</b>	202	89.0% (84.5%; 93.8%)	76.8% (70.1%; 84.0%)	69.2% (60.8%; 78.9%)
			<b>I</b>	34	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>II</b>	9	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	85	89.5% (82.9%; 96.8%)	79.7% (69.7%; 91.1%)	74.0% (61.2%; 89.5%)
			<b>IV</b>	61	85.0% (76.1%; 94.9%)	60.5% (48.2%; 75.9%)	35.9% (21.4%; 60.4%)
			<b>X/NA</b>	13	N<50	N<50	N<50
		High-grade	<b>All</b>	2,150	80.7% (79.0%; 82.5%)	52.8% (50.4%; 55.4%)	37.5% (34.6%; 40.5%)
			<b>I</b>	156	96.2% (92.4%; 100.1%)	85.7% (78.8%; 93.3%)	88.2% (80.4%; 96.7%)
			<b>II</b>	94	90.3% (83.8%; 97.3%)	82.3% (73.1%; 92.6%)	65.5% (52.5%; 81.7%)
			<b>III</b>	895	85.6% (83.2%; 88.1%)	60.9% (57.3%; 64.8%)	43.3% (38.8%; 48.4%)
			<b>IV</b>	894	75.4% (72.5%; 78.5%)	38.4% (34.9%; 42.3%)	21.7% (18.0%; 26.1%)
			<b>X/NA</b>	111	54.4% (45.5%; 64.9%)	31.1% (22.7%; 42.8%)	19.5% (12.0%; 31.7%)
		Unspecified	<b>All</b>	19	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>I</b>	1	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>II</b>	1	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>IV</b>	2	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>X/NA</b>	15	N<50	N<50	N<50
	Mucinous carcinoma		<b>All</b>	278	83.8% (79.4%; 88.5%)	79.1% (73.6%; 85.0%)	75.9% (68.7%; 84.0%)
			<b>I</b>	192	99.1% (96.7%; 101.4%)	99.2% (95.2%; 103.4%)	99.5% (94.0%; 105.2%)
			<b>II</b>	11	N<50	N<50	N<50

Period	Type	Grade	Stage	Net Survival Probability			
				N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)
			<b>III</b>	28	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>IV</b>	36	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>X/NA</b>	11	N<50	N<50	N<50
	Endometrioid carcinoma		<b>All</b>	225	95.2% (91.9%; 98.5%)	90.3% (85.0%; 95.9%)	85.6% (77.8%; 94.3%)
			<b>I</b>	144	101.1% (99.8%; 102.5%)	100.1% (95.4%; 105.0%)	97.1% (88.0%; 107.1%)
			<b>II</b>	29	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	23	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>IV</b>	21	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>X/NA</b>	8	N<50	N<50	N<50
	Clear-cell carcinoma		<b>All</b>	158	85.9% (80.4%; 91.8%)	69.7% (62.2%; 78.2%)	64.2% (55.0%; 74.9%)
			<b>I</b>	94	94.8% (89.9%; 100.0%)	91.5% (84.5%; 99.1%)	86.3% (75.6%; 98.4%)
			<b>II</b>	16	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	27	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>IV</b>	19	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>X/NA</b>	2	N<50	N<50	N<50
	Adenocarcinoma		<b>All</b>	168	43.5% (36.4%; 52.0%)	25.0% (18.5%; 33.9%)	15.7% (9.6%; 25.7%)
			<b>I</b>	15	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>II</b>	2	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>III</b>	30	N<50	N<50	N<50
			<b>IV</b>	91	34.0% (25.4%; 45.5%)	12.8% (7.1%; 23.1%)	1.8% (0.4%; 9.1%)
			<b>X/NA</b>	30	N<50	N<50	N<50
	Other and unspecified		<b>All</b>	560	64.8% (60.8%; 69.0%)	51.3% (46.8%; 56.3%)	49.4% (43.5%; 56.2%)
			<b>I</b>	198	93.7% (90.0%; 97.6%)	89.5% (83.7%; 95.6%)	91.5% (85.2%; 98.2%)
			<b>II</b>	46	N<50	N<50	N<50

Period	Type	Grade	Stage	Net Survival Probability			
				N at risk	1-y (95%CI)	3-y (95%CI)	5-y (95%CI)
			III	114	46.2% (37.7%; 56.6%)	26.8% (19.2%; 37.5%)	20.1% (10.7%; 37.7%)
			IV	110	37.3% (29.1%; 47.7%)	9.8% (5.2%; 18.5%)	8.7% (4.4%; 17.4%)
			X/NA	92	52.6% (43.0%; 64.2%)	42.1% (32.4%; 54.7%)	44.9% (34.5%; 58.3%)

Note: Survival results obtained on very small groups are considered to be too uncertain, therefore a minimum size threshold of 50 is applied in the reporting of the Net Survival estimation.

## 6. CANCER MORTALITY



### 6.1. Ovarian cancer mortality: by region

6.1.1. Ovarian cancer mortality\* by region: number of cancer deaths, age-specific, crude and age-standardised mortality rates, 2021

Region	N [CR]																				ESR2013 (95%CI)	
	0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-	90-	95-		All ages
<b>Belgium</b>	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	8	9	26	30	42	74	81	95	98	83	40	11	602	9.3
	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.5]	[0.3]	[0.5]	[2.1]	[2.4]	[6.7]	[7.5]	[11.3]	[22.7]	[27.3]	[44.5]	[53.0]	[61.4]	[60.4]	[57.2]	[10.3]	(8.5; 10.0)
Brussels	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4	1	1	3	6	8	5	4	3	1	40	7.9
	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[2.2]	[7.5]	[10.8]	[3.0]	[3.4]	[12.2]	[27.8]	[49.2]	[36.5]	[39.4]	[52.3]	[51.1]	[6.4]	(5.4; 10.4)
Flanders	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	4	15	19	27	55	47	60	68	57	27	7	392	9.9
	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.5]	[1.0]	[1.4]	[1.9]	[6.6]	[7.9]	[12.2]	[28.5]	[27.0]	[45.0]	[58.6]	[67.1]	[67.3]	[62.3]	[11.7]	(8.9; 10.9)
Wallonia	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	2	7	10	14	16	28	27	25	22	10	3	170	8.4
	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[1.8]	[0.0]	[0.0]	[3.5]	[1.6]	[5.6]	[7.8]	[11.6]	[14.7]	[27.8]	[42.4]	[45.3]	[54.9]	[49.0]	[49.7]	[9.1]	(7.1; 9.7)

## 7. CANCER MORTALITY TRENDS



### 7.1. Ovarian cancer mortality trends: by region

7.1.1. Ovarian cancer mortality\* trends by region: number of cancer deaths, crude and age-standardised mortality rates, including average annual percentage change, 2004-2021

Region		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	AAPC, % (95%CI)	Period
Belgium	<b>N</b>	682	669	663	709	668	687	696	654	678	616	601	665	565	606	574	611	585	602		
	<b>CR</b>	12.8	12.5	12.4	13.1	12.3	12.5	12.6	11.7	12.1	10.9	10.6	11.7	9.9	10.5	9.9	10.5	10.0	10.3		
	<b>ESR2013</b>	13.0	12.5	12.4	13.0	12.0	12.2	12.2	11.2	11.5	10.4	10.1	11.1	9.3	9.7	9.1	9.6	9.2	9.3	-2.3 (-2.7; -1.9)	2004-2021
Brussels	<b>N</b>	66	38	56	55	60	56	55	54	56	45	54	51	41	37	53	35	36	40		
	<b>CR</b>	12.7	7.3	10.6	10.3	11.1	10.1	9.8	9.4	9.6	7.6	9.0	8.5	6.7	6.1	8.7	5.7	5.8	6.4		
	<b>ESR2013</b>	12.9	7.4	11.8	11.3	12.0	11.6	10.7	10.6	10.7	8.7	10.3	10.3	7.8	7.2	10.7	6.7	7.3	7.9	-2.5 (-4.0; -0.9)	2004-2021
Flanders	<b>N</b>	386	430	396	427	398	412	418	388	394	369	370	376	360	364	352	386	355	392		
	<b>CR</b>	12.7	14.0	12.9	13.8	12.7	13.1	13.2	12.2	12.3	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.0	11.0	10.6	11.6	10.6	11.7		
	<b>ESR2013</b>	12.7	13.9	12.7	13.4	12.1	12.4	12.4	11.3	11.2	10.5	10.5	10.4	9.8	9.6	9.1	10.0	9.1	9.9	-2.3 (-2.8; -1.9)	2004-2021
Wallonia	<b>N</b>	230	201	211	227	210	219	223	212	228	202	177	238	164	205	169	190	194	170		
	<b>CR</b>	13.2	11.5	12.0	12.8	11.8	12.3	12.4	11.7	12.5	11.0	9.6	12.9	8.9	11.1	9.1	10.2	10.4	9.1		
	<b>ESR2013</b>	13.4	11.5	12.0	12.7	12.0	12.0	12.2	11.1	12.3	10.7	9.1	12.6	8.6	10.6	8.6	9.5	9.8	8.4	-2.2 (-3.1; -1.3)	2004-2021

Note: In case a change in trend is detected, an estimated APC per time segment is given as well as Average Annual Percentage Change (AAPC) for the full incidence period.

\*Mortality statistics in Belgium are collected and managed by the three Regions (Flemish Region: Departement Zorg; Brussels-Capital Region: Observatorium voor Gezondheid en Welzijn van Brussel-Hoofdstad/ l'Observatoire de la Santé et du Social de Bruxelles-Capitale; Walloon Region: Agence Wallonne de la Santé, de la Protection sociale, du Handicap et des Familles (AVIQ)). The Directorate General Statistics Belgium is responsible for collecting and merging the data coming from the regional agencies. Mortality data used in this cancer fact sheet are collected from the Directorate General Statistics Belgium and encompasses the period 2004-2021.

Recommended reference: Cancer Fact Sheets 2023, Belgian Cancer Registry (BCR), 2025